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WHS-231  
Copy 1  
Page 1 of 41

POSSIBLE UTILIZATION OF MOL HARDWARE  
FOR LONG DURATION BIOASTRONAUTICS TEST MISSIONS

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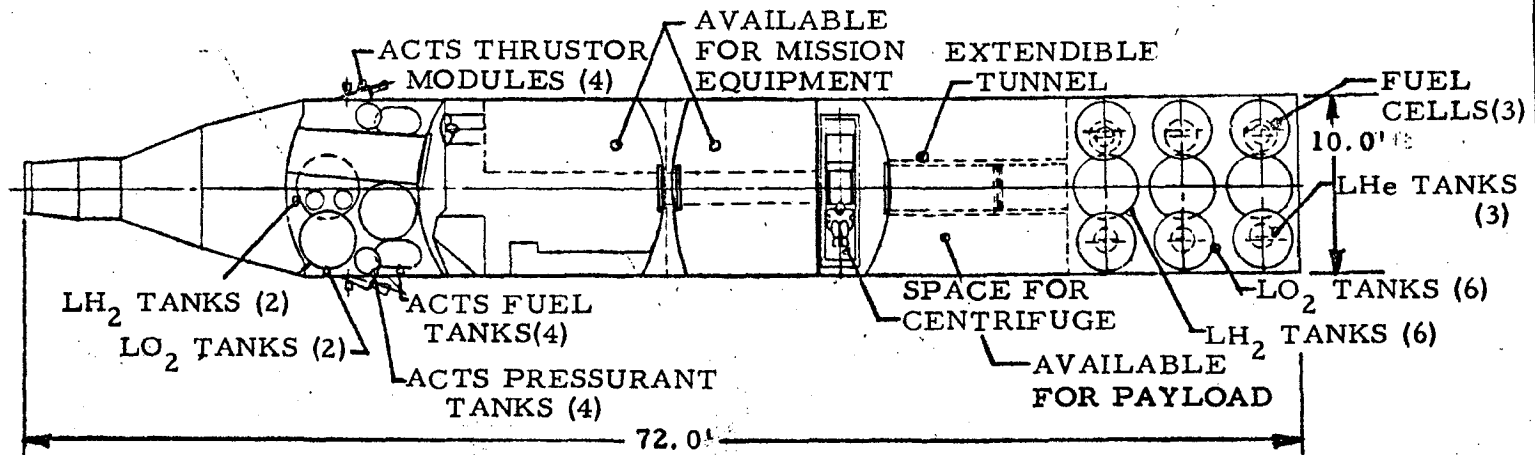
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ETR

INTEGRAL LAUNCH DUAL COMPARTMENT LABORATORY

(CONFIGURATION AND PERFORMANCE)

o CONFIGURATION



o PERFORMANCE

TOTAL PRESSURIZED VOLUME (SHIRT SLEEVE ENVIRONMENT)	2,000 FT <sup>3</sup>
AVAILABLE PRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR CREW	1,200 FT <sup>3</sup>
AVAILABLE PRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR EXPERIMENT EQUIPMENT	600 FT <sup>3</sup>
AVAILABLE UNPRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR EXPERIMENT EQUIPMENT	~ 700 FT <sup>3</sup>
EXPERIMENT PAYLOAD CAPACITY (ETR, i = 28.5°, 180 N M CIR)	~ 5,900 LB
(WTR, i = 80°, 180 N M CIR)	~ 1,000 LB
ELECTRICAL POWER (AVERAGE)	1,650 WATTS*
MISSION DURATION	90 DAYS

\*INCLUDES 200 WATTS FOR EXPERIMENTS

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APPROACH TO INTEGRAL LAUNCH EXTENDED DURATION

	<u>30 DAY</u> <u>MOL BASELINE</u> (80/180 N MI ORBIT, $i=80^\circ$ )	<u>90 DAY</u> <u>EXTENDED DURATION VEHICLE*</u> (180 N MI CIR. ORBIT, $i=80^\circ$ )
● <u>PROPULSION</u>		
PROPELLANTS	2,000 LBS	1,450 LBS
TANKAGE	4 FUEL + 4 OXID.	4 FUEL + 4 OXID.
● <u>PRIME POWER</u>	3 FUEL CELLS 1,650 WATTS	6 FUEL CELLS 1,650 WATTS
● <u>CRYOGENICS</u>		
FLUID ( $LO_2$ , $LH_2$ , $LH_e$ )	1,330 LBS	5,320 LBS
TANKAGE	2 $LO_2$ + 2 $LH_2$ + 1 $H_e$	8 $LO_2$ + 8 $LH_2$ + 4 $H_e$
● <u>PERSONNEL PROVISIONS</u>		
FOOD & PERSONAL GEAR	148 LBS	445 LBS
● <u>SUBSYSTEM SPARES</u>	160 LBS	410 LBS

\*DUAL COMPARTMENT LABORATORY

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WHS-231  
Page 4 of 41

MISSION DURATIONS EXCEEDING 90 DAYS

(RENDEZVOUS)

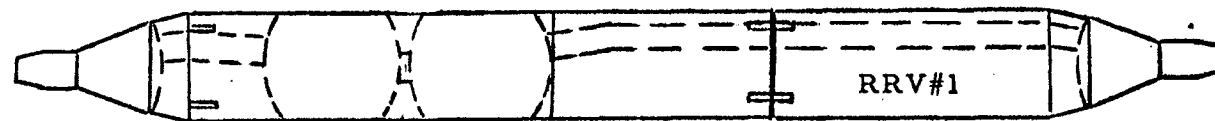
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MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT LABORATORY

WHS-231  
Page 5 of 41



- INITIAL LAUNCH CONFIGURATION (2 MAN OPS)



- FIRST RENDEZVOUS RESUPPLY (4 MAN OPS)



- ON-ORBIT CONFIGURATION (4 MAN OPS)

RRV FUNCTIONS

- ACTS PROPULSION
- PRIME ELECTRICAL POWER
- LIFE SUPPORT EXPENDABLES
- EXPERIMENTS
- SPARE EQUIPMENT

LABORATORY FUNCTIONS

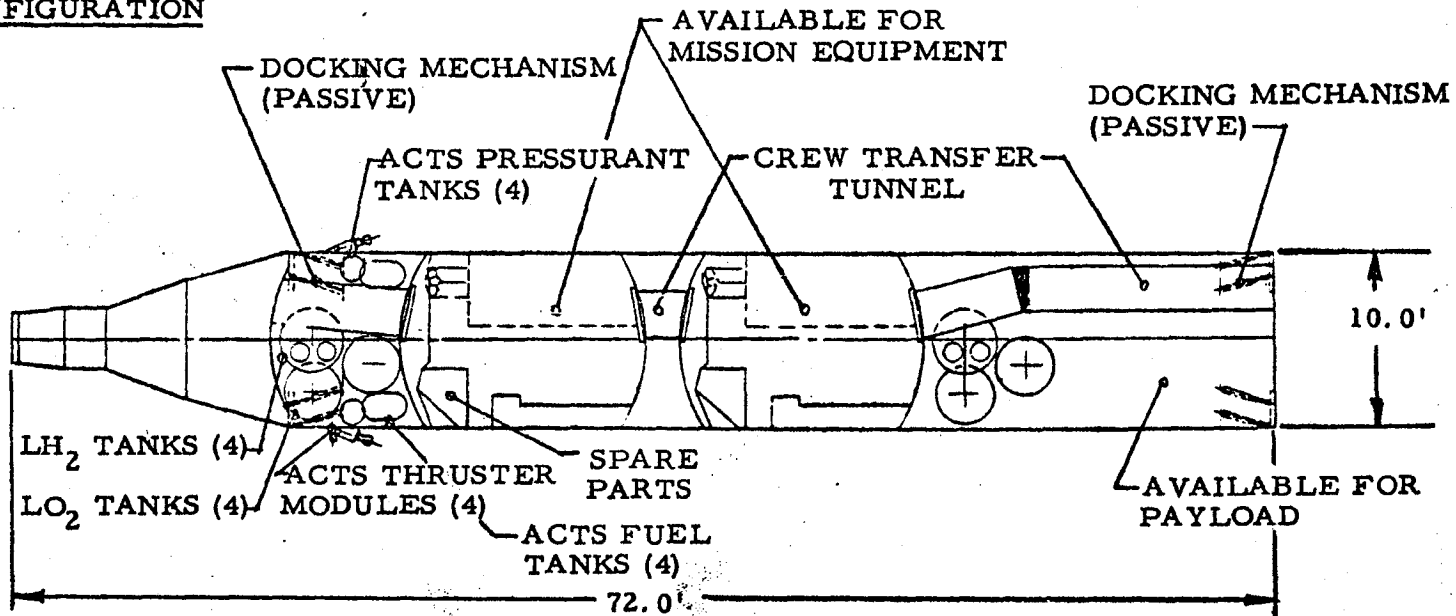
- LIFE SUPPORT/ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL
- ACTS - REFERENCE
- COMMUNICATIONS/DATA
- BIO-MEDICAL EQUIPMENT
- EXPERIMENTS

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4 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT LABORATORY

(CONFIGURATION AND PERFORMANCE)

o CONFIGURATION



o PERFORMANCE

TOTAL PRESSURIZED VOLUME (SHIRT SLEEVE ENVIRONMENT)	2,000 FT <sup>3</sup>
AVAILABLE PRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR CREW	1,200 FT <sup>3</sup>
AVAILABLE PRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR EXPERIMENT EQUIPMENT	600 FT <sup>3</sup>
AVAILABLE UNPRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR EXPERIMENT EQUIPMENT	950 FT <sup>3</sup>
EXPERIMENT PAYLOAD CAPACITY (WTR, i = 80°, 180 N M CIR)	5,700 LBS
ELECTRICAL POWER (AVERAGE)	2,000 WATTS*
RESUPPLY CYCLE	60 DAYS

\* 200 WATTS AVAILABLE FOR EXPERIMENTS

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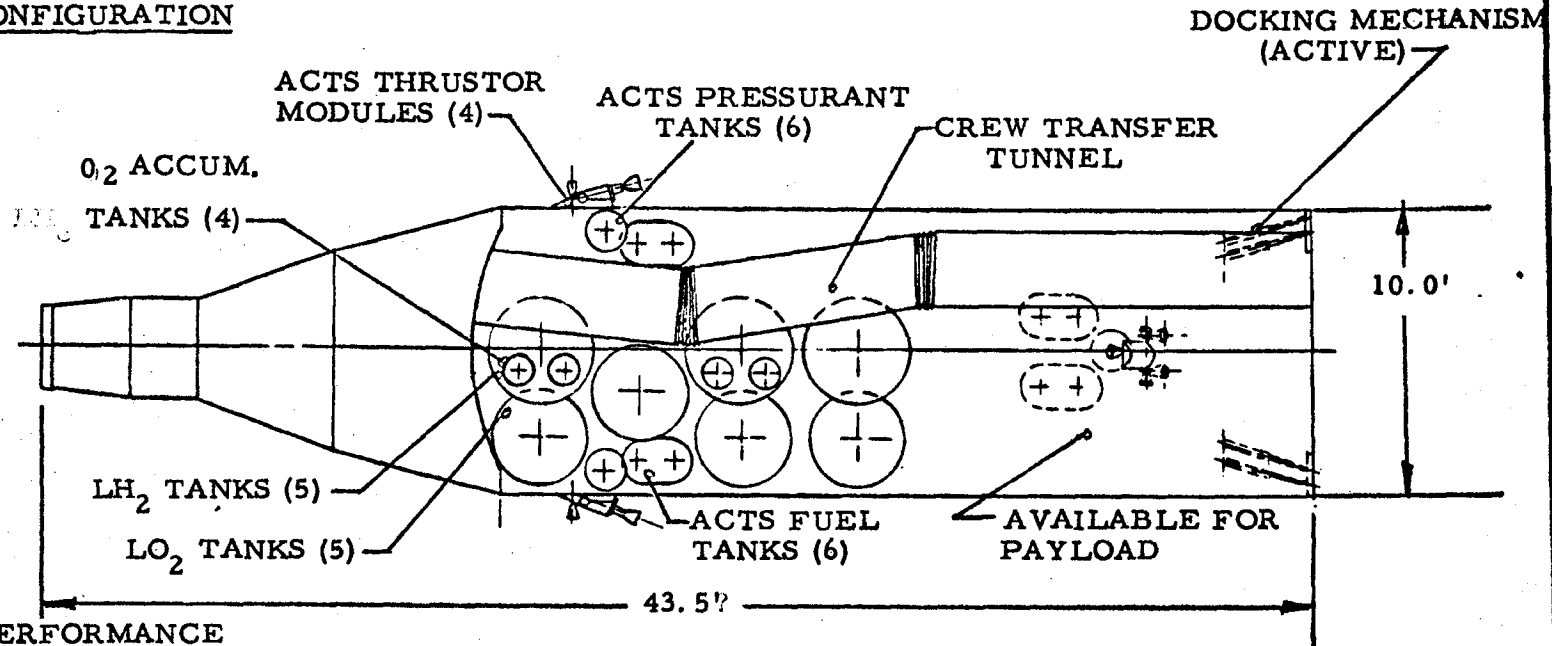
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## RENDEZVOUS RESUPPLY VEHICLE

WHS-231  
Page 7 of 41

### (CONFIGURATION AND PERFORMANCE)

#### o CONFIGURATION



#### o PERFORMANCE

UNPRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR EXPERIMENT EQUIPMENT	2,000 FT <sup>3</sup>
EXPERIMENT PAYLOAD CAPACITY (WTR, $i = 80^\circ$ , 180 N M CIR)	10,000 LBS
ELECTRICAL POWER (AVERAGE)	2,000 WATTS*
RESUPPLY CYCLE (TO SUPPLY 4 MAN CREW)	60 DAYS

\*200 WATTS AVAILABLE FOR EXPERIMENTS

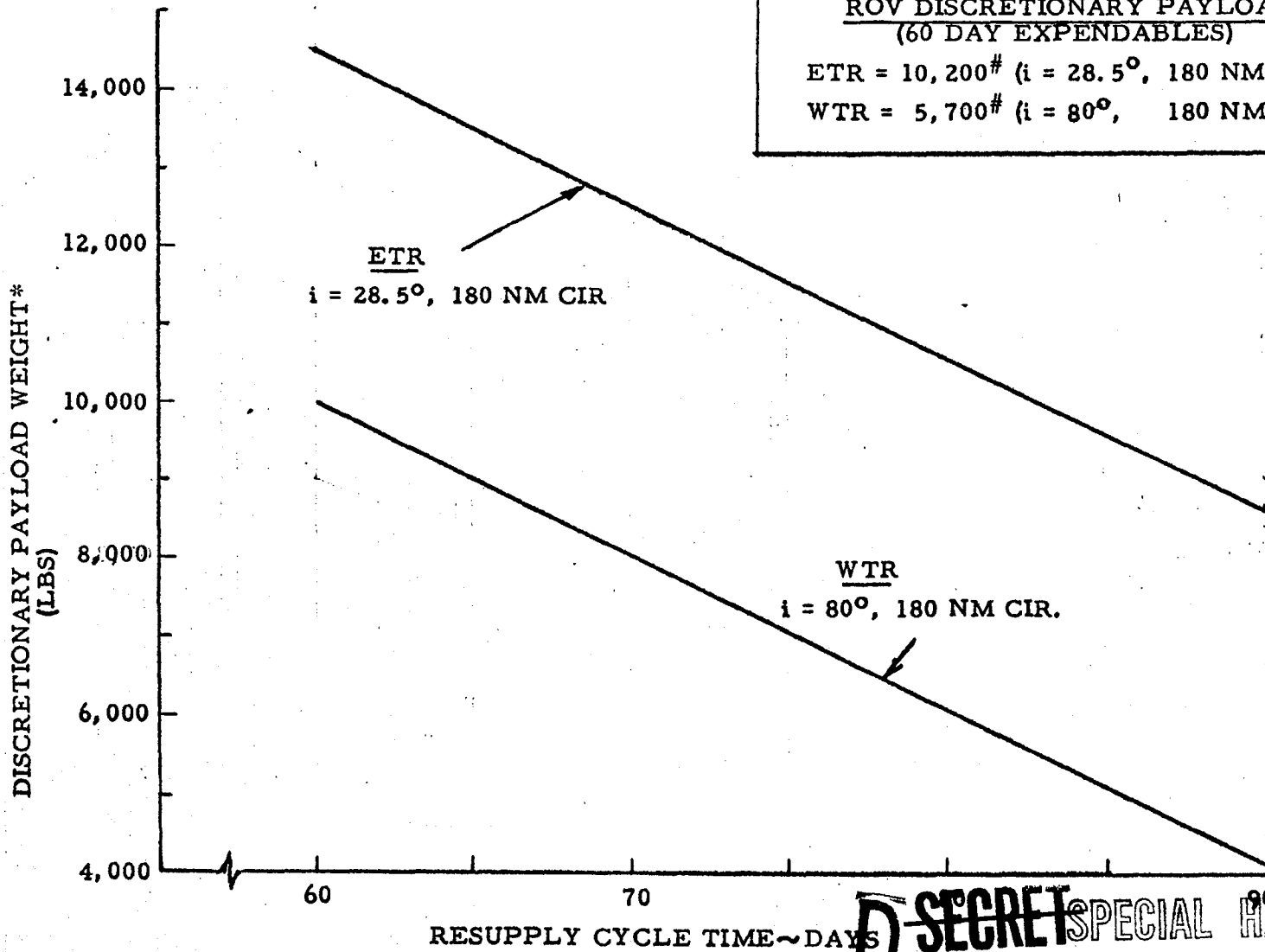
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RESUPPLY VEHICLE DISCRETIONARY PAYLOAD

ROV DISCRETIONARY PAYLOAD  
(60 DAY EXPENDABLES)

ETR = 10,200# (i = 28.5°, 180 NM CIR)  
WTR = 5,700# (i = 80°, 180 NM CIR)



\*DISCRETIONARY PAYLOAD = BOOSTER CAPABILITY LESS WEIGHT OF LOADED RRV

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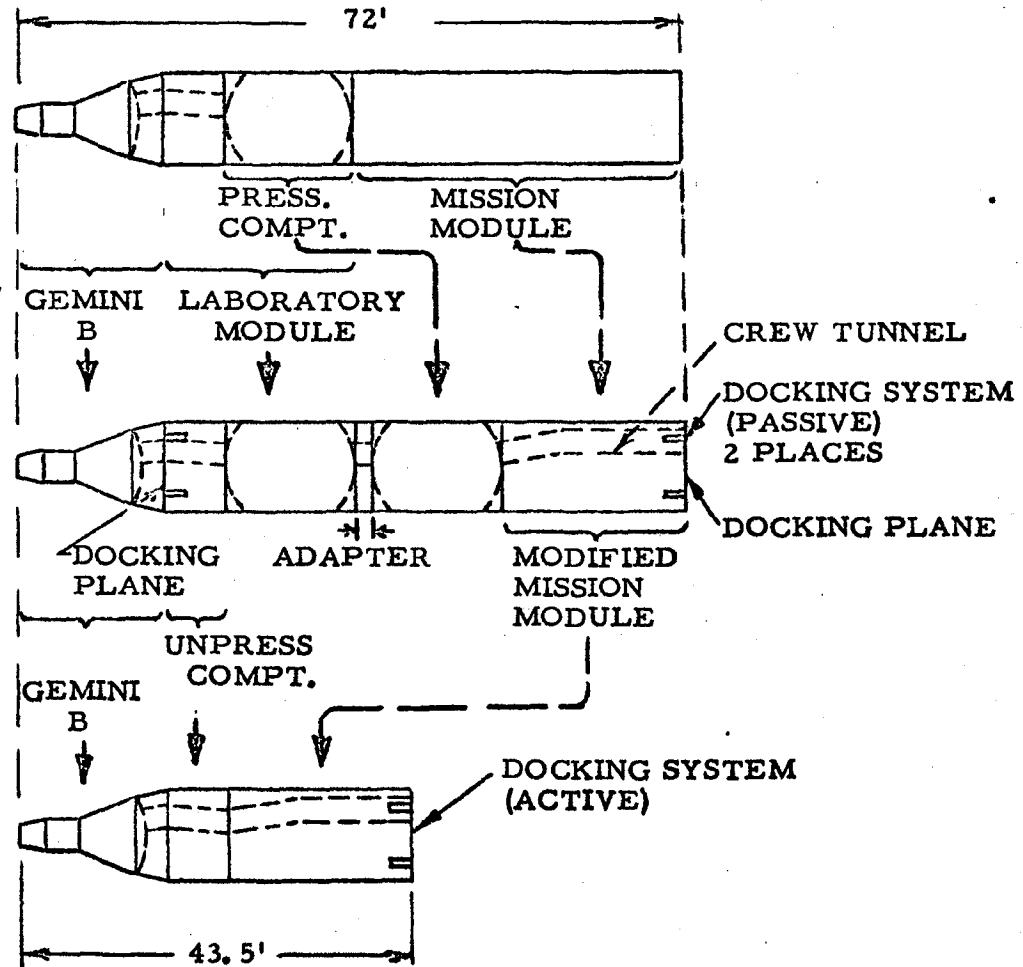
UTILIZATION OF MOL HARDWARE FOR

4 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT LABORATORY CONFIGURATION

○ MOL BASELINE VEHICLE

○ RENDEZVOUS INITIAL VEHICLE  
(RDV)

○ RENDEZVOUS RESUPPLY VEHICLE  
(RRV)

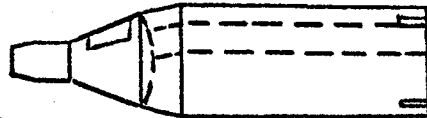


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2 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT LABORATORY CONFIGURATION

(COMBINED MISSION)

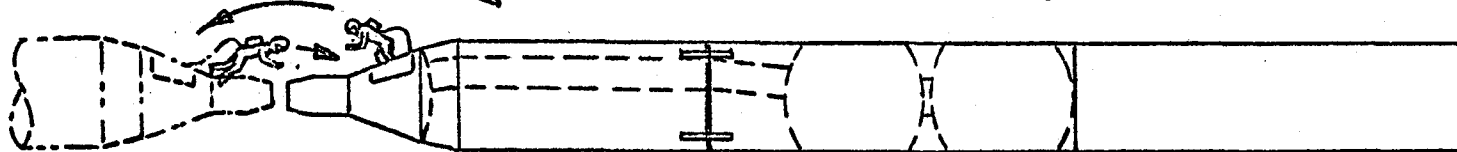


RENDEZVOUS  
RESUPPLY VEHICLE  
(RRV)



INITIAL LAUNCH RENDEZVOUS  
LABORATORY VEHICLE (R.I.V.)

POSSIBLE CREW  
TRANSFER FROM  
SUBSEQUENT RRV'S



RENDEZVOUS ORBITING VEHICLE  
(ROV)

RRV FUNCTIONS

- CREW TRANSPORT VEHICLE
- ACTS PROPULSION
- PRIME POWER
- LIFE SUPPORT EXPENDABLES
- DATA RETURN SYSTEM
- SUBSYSTEM SPARES/REPLACEMENTS

R.I.V FUNCTIONS

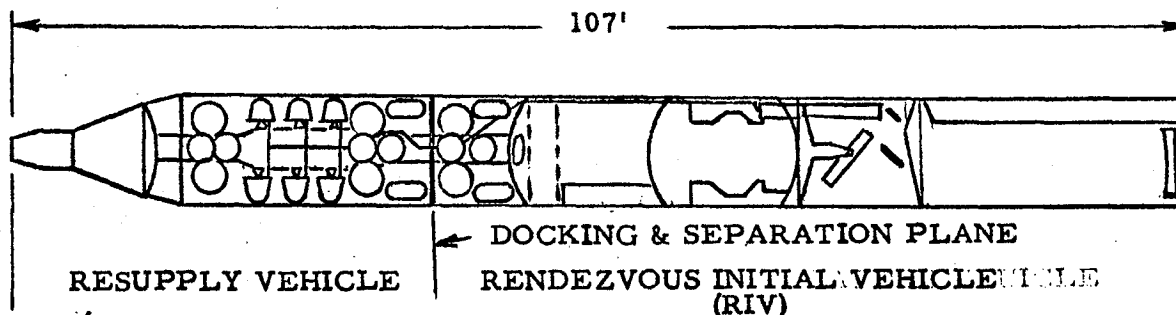
- LIFE SUPPORT SYSTEM
- ATTITUDE CONTROL REF. ELECTRONICS
- COMMUNICATIONS AND DATA HANDLING
- ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL
- PERFORMANCE DATA

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2 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT LABORATORY  
CONFIGURATION AND PERFORMANCE SUMMARY  
(COMBINED MISSION)

● CONFIGURATION



● PERFORMANCE DATA

TOTAL PRESSURIZED VOLUME (SHIRT SLEEVE ENVIRONMENT)	2,060 FT <sup>3</sup>
AVAILABLE PRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR CREW	1,200 FT <sup>3</sup>
AVAILABLE PRESSURIZED VOLUME FOR EXPERIMENT EQUIPMENT	210 FT <sup>3</sup>
R. L. V. EXP. PAYLOAD CAPACITY ( $i = 96.4^\circ$ , 80/180 NM)	3,000 LBS
ELECTRICAL POWER (AVERAGE)	1,950 WATTS
RESUPPLY CYCLE	60 DAYS

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WHS-232  
Page 12 of 41

COMBINED MISSION OPERATIONS

TYPICAL WORKCYCLE FOR A NORMAL DAY

SUBCYCLE	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
P/L ACTIVITY AREAS				▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨			▨	Z1	Z1
CREW REQ'D FOR P/L OPS				2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2			1		
READOUT						X								X		
CREW #1	REST/SLEEP															
CREW #2	PAYLOAD OPERATIONS											REST/SLEEP				
DAILY SEQUENCE LOAD			↑													
UPDATE EPHEMERIS (+ WEATHER, PROGRAMMING CHANGES?)			▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲	▲						
POSSIBLE TIMES AVAILABLE FOR CREW TESTING AND VEHICLE HOUSEKEEPING																
CREW #1				▨	▨	▨						▨	▨	▨		
CREW #2	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨	▨										▨

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POTENTIAL BIOASTRONAUTICS TEST PROGRAMS

**4 MAN - DUAL COMPARTMENT LAB**

<u>LAUNCH</u>	<u>DURATION (MONTHS)</u>	<u>ON-ORBIT</u>	<u>TEST DATA</u>
1 & 2	2	2, 2, 2, 0	2
3	4	4, 4, 0, 2	4
4	6	6, 0, 2, 4	6
5	8	8, 2, 4, 6	-
6	10	10, 4, 6, 8	-
7	12	12, 6, 8, 10	12, 6, 8, 10

**2 MAN - DUAL COMPARTMENT LAB**

<u>LAUNCH</u>	<u>DURATION (MONTHS)</u>	<u>ON-ORBIT</u>	<u>TEST DATA</u>
1 & 2	2	2, 0	2
3	4	0, 2	4
4	6	0, 4	2
5	8	2, 0	6
6	10	4, 0	2
7	12	6, 2	-
8 & 9	14	0, 2	8
10	16	0, 4	2
11	18	2, 6	-
12	20	0, 10	4
13	22	2, 12	2, 12

TEST DATA TOTALS

1 MAN X 2 MO.  
1 MAN X 4 MO.  
2 MEN X 6 MO.  
1 MAN X 8 MO.  
1 MAN X 10 MO.  
1 MAN X 12 MO.

TEST DATA TOTALS

5 MEN X 2 MO.  
2 MEN X 4 MO.  
1 MAN X 6 MO.  
1 MAN X 8 MO.  
1 MAN X 12 MO.

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COST RANGE SUMMARY - WTR  
INCREMENTS ABOVE MOL BASELINE\*

<u>PROGRAM</u>	<u>NONRECURRING COST, M\$</u>	<u>RECURRING COST, M\$</u>	<u>TOTAL** COST, M\$</u>
● 60 TO 90 DAY BIOASTRONAUTICS TESTING			
● 2 MAN - DUAL COMPARTMENT LAB (INTEGRAL LAUNCH)	285	332	562
● 1 YEAR BIOASTRONAUTICS TESTING			
● 1 YEAR PROGRAM	515	466	981
4 MAN - DUAL COMPARTMENT LAB (INTEGRAL LAUNCH)			
● 2 YEAR COMBINED MISSION PROGRAM	299	97	396
2 MAN - DUAL COMPARTMENT LAB (RENDEZVOUS)			

\* 2 MANNED AND 3 UNMANNED LAUNCHES PER YEAR ASSUMED FOR BASELINE FOLLOW-ON PROGRAM

\*\* NOT INCLUDING NASA PAYLOAD ELEMENTS

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## AVAILABILITY OF ALTERNATE SYSTEMS-WTR

MONTH FROM  
PH II ATP

> 21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56	57
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MOL BASELINE (REFERENCE)



LAUNCH FACILITIES ACTIVATION

VEH. ENGG. DESIGN / QUAL. TESTING

1<sup>st</sup> M/AM FAB ASSY INSTL & d/b

1<sup>st</sup> AM FAB ASSY I & C/O

INTEGRAL LAUNCH-DUAL COMPARTMENT LAB (90 DAYS)

DES. MOD/TEST DES. / TEST

1<sup>st</sup> NASA FLT VEH. FAB ASSY I & C/O

▲ LAUNCH

ADD'L LAUNCH FACIL CONSR. / ACTIVATION

4-MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT LAB (RENDEZVOUS)

DES. MOD/TEST DESIGN / TEST

ADD'L LAUNCH FACIL'S CONSR. / ACTIVATION

RRV UNMANNED FLT. TEST FAB ASSY I & C/O

UNMANNED  
◇ LAUNCH  
RRV

1<sup>st</sup> MANNED RRV FAB ASSY I & C/O

◆ LAUNCH  
RIV

1<sup>st</sup> MANNED RLV FAB ASSY I & C/O

▲ LAUNCH

DOD 2-MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT LAB (COMBINED MISSION - RENDEZVOUS)

DESIGN MOD/TEST DESIGN / TEST

ADD'L LAUNCH FACIL CONSR. / ACTIVATION

LAUNCH

RRV UNMANNED FLT. TEST FAB ASSY I & C/O

UNMANNED  
◇ LAUNCH  
RRV

1<sup>st</sup> MANNED RRV FAB ASSY I & C/O

1<sup>st</sup> MANNED RIV FAB ASSY I & C/O

◆ LAUNCH  
▲

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MONTH	> 21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50	51	52	53	54	55	56
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CONCLUSION

- TEST DURATIONS UP TO 90 DAYS APPEAR POSSIBLE WITH MOL INTEGRALLAUNCH APPROACH
- MOL RENDEZVOUS APPROACHES PROVIDE FLEXIBILITY FOR LONGER DURATION TESTING
- COMBINED MISSION APPROACH APPEARS PROMISING BASED ON PRELIMINARY ANALYSIS

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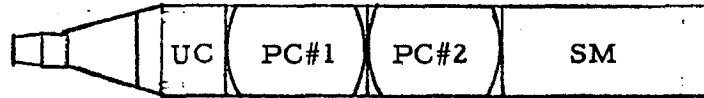


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**D-SECRET** INTEGRAL LAUNCH **SPECIAL HANDLING**  
2 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT VEHICLE WEIGHT SUMMARY

WHS-231  
Page 17 of 41

(90 DAY BIO-TEST MISSION)



○	GEMINI B + CREW AND EQUIPMENT		6,500 LBS
○	LABORATORY (DRY		17,180
	UNPRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT	3,240	
	PRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT #1	4,660	
	PRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT #2	2,170	
	SERVICE MODULE	4,550	
	WEIGHT MARGIN	2,560	
○	RESIDUALS		400
○	EXPENDABLES		7,220
	PROPELLANT	1,450	
	CRYOGENICS	5,320	
	PERSONNEL PROVISIONS	450	
○	TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT		<u>31,300 LBS</u>

(T-III M,  $i = 80^\circ$ , 180 NMC ~ 32.6 K)

DPL ~ 1.3 K

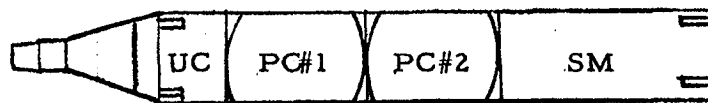
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4 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT RENDEZVOUS INITIAL VEHICLE

WEIGHT SUMMARY

(1 YEAR BIO-TEST MISSION - 60 DAY RESUPPLY)



○ GEMINI B + CREW AND EQUIPMENT		6,500
○ LABORATORY (DRY)		15,820
UNPRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT	2,940	
PRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT #1	4,720	
PRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT #2	2,300	
SERVICE MODULE	2,680	
DOCKING SYSTEM	500	
WEIGHT MARGIN	2,680	
○ RESIDUALS		360
○ EXPENDABLES		3,920
PROPELLANT	1,000	
CRYOGENICS	2,620	
PERSONNEL PROVISIONS (2 MEN, 60 DAY INITIAL LAUNCH REQ.)	300	
○ TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT		<u>26,600 LBS</u>

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III M,  $i = 80^\circ$ , 180 NMC ~ 32.6 K

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~ 6 K

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RENDEZVOUS RESUPPLY VEHICLE - 4 MAN BIO TEST

WEIGHT SUMMARY



	<u>60 DAY RESUPPLY</u>	<u>90 DAY RESUPPLY</u>
○ GEMINI B + CREW AND EQUIP. + RENDEZVOUS RADAR	6,600	6,600
○ RESUPPLY MODULE (DRY)		
UNPRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT	3,250	3,250
SERVICE MODULE SECTION (INCLUDES SPARES)	4,340	7,980
WEIGHT MARGIN	1,520	2,250
○ RESIDUALS	375	545
○ EXPENDABLES		
PROPELLANT	2,335	2,715
CRYOGENICS	3,225	5,940
PERSONNEL PROVISIONS	590	890
○ TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT	<u>22,235 LBS</u>	<u>28,170 LBS</u>

(T-III M, i = 80°, 180 NMC ~ 32.6 K)

DPL ~ 10.4 K

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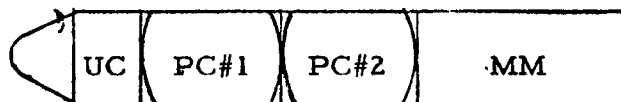
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WHS-231  
Page 20 of 41

2 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT LABORATORY COMBINED MISSION RIV

WEIGHT SUMMARY

(WTR,  $i = 96.4^\circ$ , 80/180 N. MI.)



○ LABORATORY		12,450 LBS
UNPRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT, (INCLUDES FAIRING TRADE & DOCKING HARDWR)	3,540	
PRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT #1	2,175	
PRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT #2	4,665	
WEIGHT MARGIN	2,070	
○ MISSION MODULE		11,500
MISSION EQUIPMENT	7,600	
MODULE STRUCTURE	2,000	
WEIGHT MARGIN	1,900	
○ RESIDUALS		390
○ EXPENDABLES*		2,740
PROPELLANT	2,000	
CRYOGENICS (1000 WATTS AVG.)	740	
○ TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT		<u>27,080 LBS</u>

\* PROVIDES UP TO 40 DAY ON-ORBIT LOITER TIME  
(T-III M,  $i = 96.4$ , 80/180 NM  $\sim$  30.6 K)

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DPL  $\sim$  3.5 K

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RENDEZVOUS RESUPPLY VEHICLE - COMBINED MISSION

WEIGHT SUMMARY

(2 MEN, 60 DAY RESUPPLY)



○	GEMINI B + CREW AND EQUIP. + RENDEZVOUS RADAR		6,550 LBS
○	RESUPPLY MODULE (DRY)		10,330
	SUPPORT MODULE SECTION	4,925	
	UNPRESSURIZED COMPARTMENT	3,605	
	WEIGHT MARGIN	1,700	
○	RESIDUALS		910
○	EXPENDABLES		11,980
	PROPELLANT	6,340	
	CRYOGENICS	3,000	
	EXPERIMENTS & DATA HANDLING	{ 1,860	
	PERSONNEL PROVISIONS	480	
		300	
○	TOTAL VEHICLE WEIGHT		<u>29,770 LBS</u>

(T-III M,  $i = 96.4^\circ$ , 80/180 NM ~ 30.6 K)

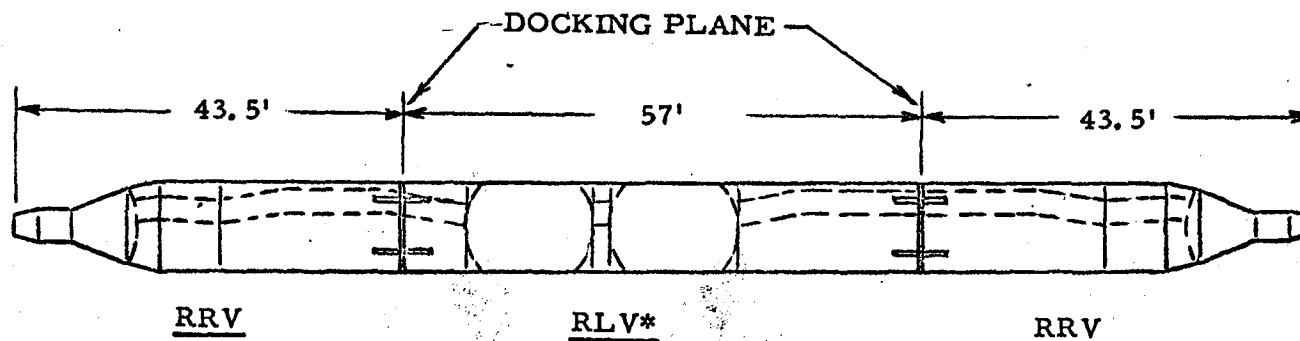
DPL ~ 0.8 K

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SPECIAL HANDLING

FUNCTION DISTRIBUTION  
ORBITING CONFIGURATION



RRV FUNCTIONS  
(STORAGE END)

- o CREW TRANSPORT (STORAGE)

RLV FUNCTIONS

- o LIFE SUPPORT
- o ENVIRONMENTAL CONTROL
- o ACTS - REFERENCE
- o COMMUNICATIONS/DATA
- o BIO MED EQUIPMENT
- o EXPERIMENTS

RRV FUNCTIONS  
(ACTIVE END)

- o CREW TRANSPORT
- o ACTS - PROPULSION
- o PRIME ELECTRICAL POWER
- o LIFE SUPPORT EXPENDABLES
- o DATA RETURN SYSTEM
- o EXPERIMENTS
- o SPARE EQUIPMENT

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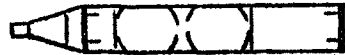





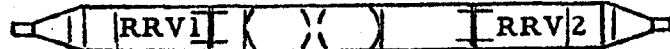
\* RENDEZVOUS LABORATORY VEHICLE = R. O. V. LESS GEMINI B

SPECIAL HANDLING

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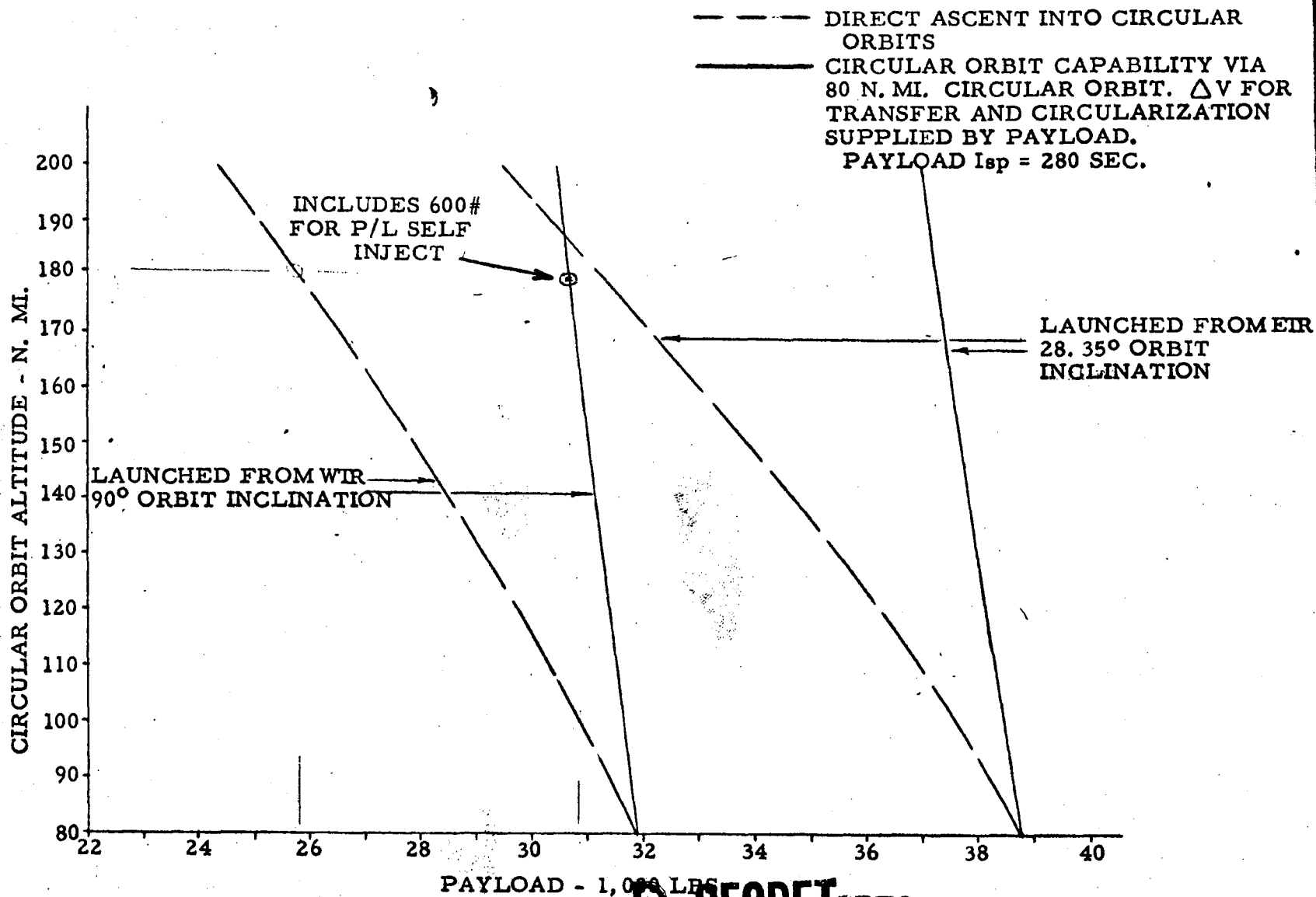
WHS-231  
Page 23 of 41

4 MAN - DUAL COMPARTMENT CONCEPT  
POSSIBLE RENDEZVOUS/RESUPPLY OPERATIONS

<u>TIME LINE</u> (DAY)	<u>FUNCTION</u>	<u>CREW</u>	<u>CONFIGURATION</u>
0-60	LAUNCH ROV & OPERATE	2	
60	LAUNCH RRV #1	2	
	RENDEZVOUS WITH ROV	4	
	DOCK & OPERATE ROV SYSTEM		
120	LAUNCH RRV #2	2	
	RENDEZVOUS WITH ROV		
	SEPARATE RRV #1 & STATION KEEP		
	DOCK RRV #2 ON P/L COMPARTMENT		
	SEPARATE GEMINI #1 & RETURN		
	DOCK RRV #1 ON ROV/GEM I. F.	4	
	OPERATE ROV SYSTEM		
180	LAUNCH RRV #3 & SUBS. (REPEAT RRV SEQUENCE)		SAME AS RRV #2 CONFIG.

**D-SECRET** SPECIAL HANDLING

**D-SECRET** SPECIAL HANDLING  
TITAN III M PERFORMANCE DATA

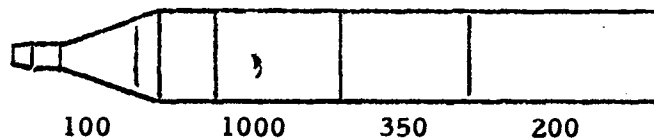


**D-SECRET** SPECIAL HANDLING



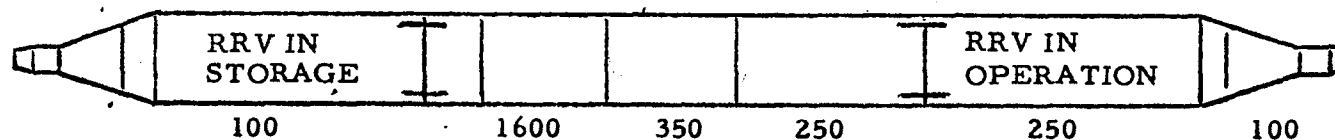
**D-SECRET SPECIAL HANDLING**  
ESTIMATED ELECTRICAL POWER REQUIREMENTS  
(WATTS)

- 2 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT VEHICLE - INTEGRAL LAUNCH



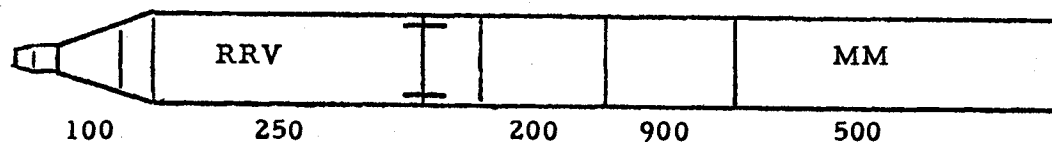
1650 WATTS

- 4 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT VEHICLE - RENDEZVOUS (BIO TEST) -



2000 WATTS

- 2 MAN DUAL COMPARTMENT VEHICLE - RENDEZVOUS (COMBINED MISSION)



1950 WATTS

**D** ~~SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING  
VEHICLE EXPENDABLES RATES

● 2 MAN INTEGRAL LAUNCH - BIOASTRONAUTICS TESTING (180 N. MI. CIR. E. O.)

PROPELLANT	6.7 LB/DAY
CRYOGENICS	59.1 LB/DAY
PERSONNEL PROV.	<u>5.0 LB/DAY</u>
TOTAL	70.8 LB/DAY

● 4 MAN RENDEZVOUS LAUNCH - BIOASTRONAUTICS TESTING (180 N. MI. CIR. E. O.)

	<u>60 DAY RESUPPLY (LB/DAY)</u>	<u>90 DAY RESUPPLY (LB/DAY)</u>
PROPELLANT	12.6	12.6
CRYOGENICS	53.8	72.7
PERSONNEL PROV.	<u>10.0</u>	<u>10.0</u>
TOTAL	<u>76.4 LB/DAY</u>	<u>95.3 LB/DAY</u>

● 2 MAN RENDEZVOUS LAUNCH - COMBINED MISSION (80/180,  $i = 94.6^\circ$ )

PROPELLANT	62.3 LB/DAY
CRYOGENICS	47.6 LB/DAY
PERSONNEL PROV.	5.0 LB/DAY
DRV'S	46.5 LB/DAY
FILM	<u>8.5 LB/DAY</u>
TOTAL	169.4 LB/DAY

**D** ~~SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING  
TIME FOR CREW TESTING

WHS-231  
Page 27 of 41

#14

TIME (MAN HRS/DAY)

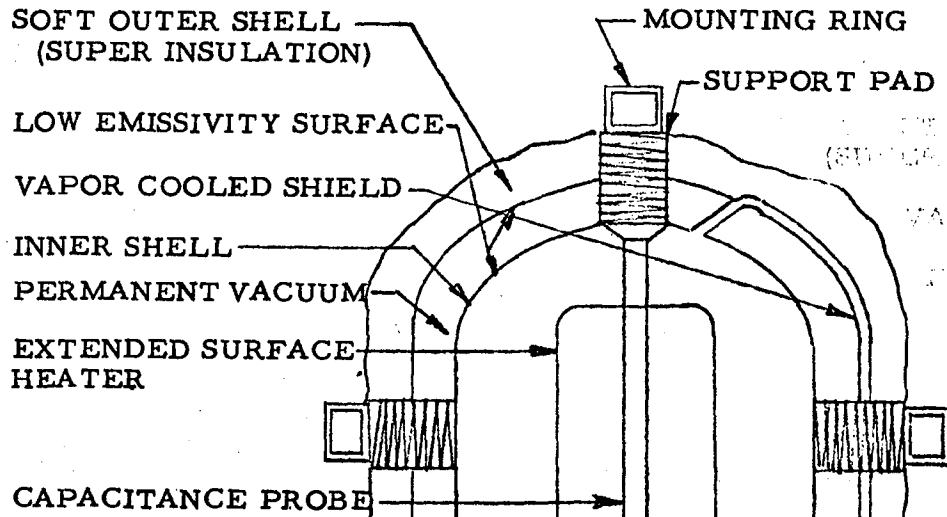
- POSSIBLE TIME SPANS REQUIRED FOR CREW TESTS
  - BIOMEDICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL EVALUATION TESTS 3.00
    - ✓ 90 MINUTES PER MAN PER DAY
    - ✓ CERTAIN TESTS ARE SCHEDULE DEPENDENT
    - ✓ SOME TESTING REQUIRES BOTH CREW MEMBERS
  - GENERAL HUMAN PERFORMANCE TESTS 1.00
    - ✓ 60 MINUTES PER MAN EVERY OTHER DAY
    - ✓ TESTS ARE SELF ADMINISTERED
  - PHYSIOLOGICAL CONDITIONING AND EXERCISE .50

TOTAL 4.5 MH/DAY
  
- ESTIMATED CREW TIME ALLOCATION
  - MISSION OPERATIONS 16.00
  - LABORATORY VEHICLE OPERATIONS/HOUSEKEEPING 4.00
  - GEMINI B (MONITORING) .25
  - CREW SUSTENANCE 20.00

TOTAL 40.25 MH/DAY
  
- AVAILABILITY OF TIME FOR CREW TESTS APPEARS TO BE SUFFICIENT
  - 4.5 MH/DAY REQUIRED WITH 7.25 MH/DAY POSSIBLY AVAILABLE
  - DAILY SCHEDULING OF TESTS REQUIRED
    - ✓ TESTS DEPENDENT UPON INTERVENING TIME SPAN
    - ✓ TESTS REQUIRING PARTICIPATION OF BOTH CREWMEN

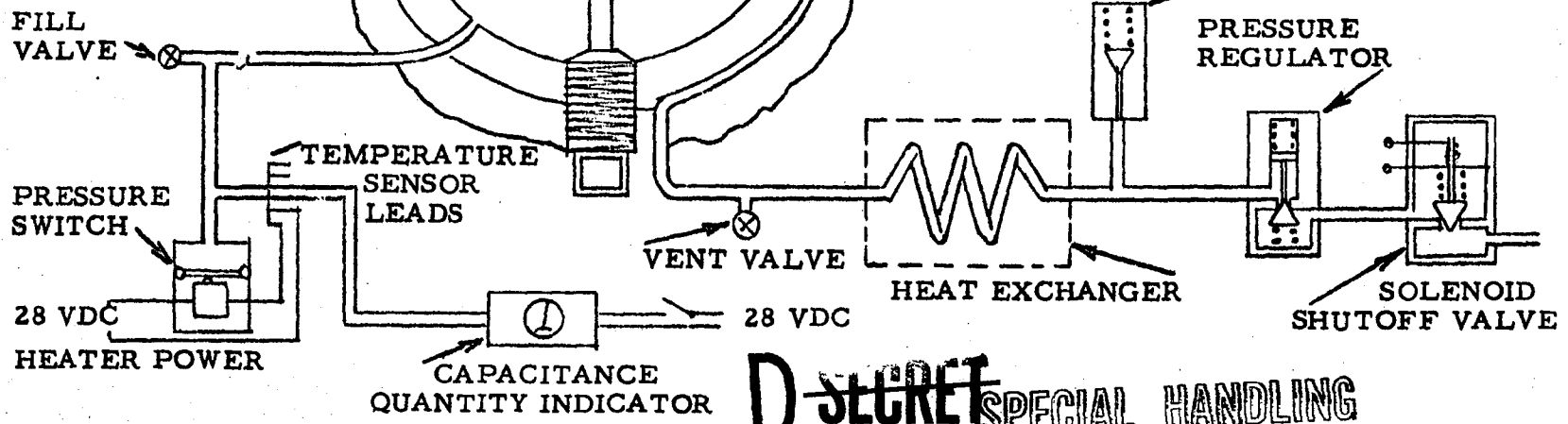
**D** ~~SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING

**D-SECRET SPECIAL HANDLING**  
SUPERCritical STORAGE SYSTEM SCHEMATIC



SYSTEM CHARACTERISTICS

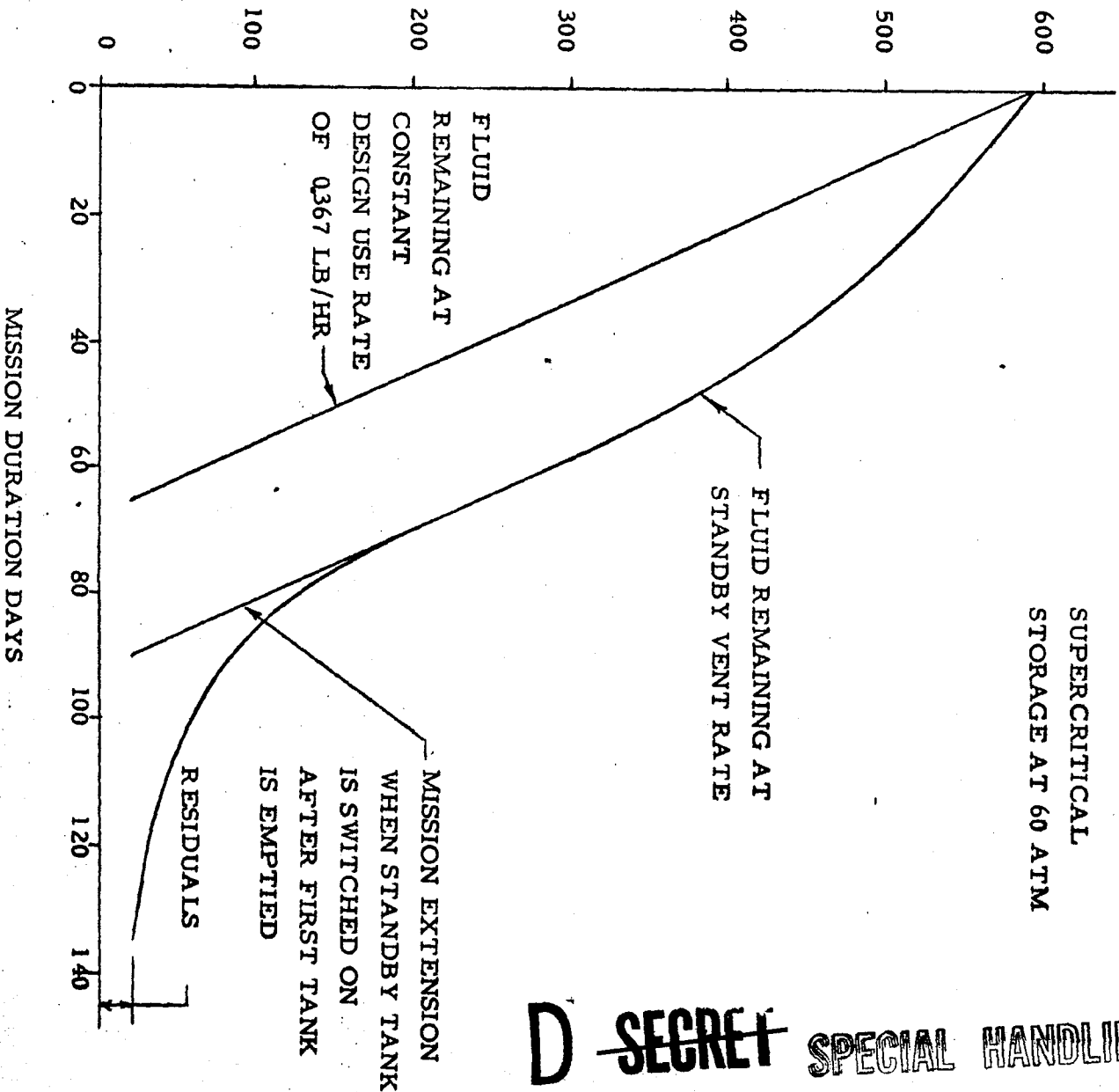
	<u>LO<sub>2</sub></u>	<u>LH<sub>2</sub></u>
I. D. (IN)	31.8	38.6
O. D. (IN)	33.8	41.6
$\dot{W}_U$ (LB/HR/TANK)	.367	.0466
$\dot{W}_V$ (LB/HR/TANK)	.183	.0303
CAPACITY (LB)	571.	72.7
VENTING @ DES. PRESS. (DAYS)	130.	100.



**D-SECRET SPECIAL HANDLING**

FLUID REMAINING IN OXYGEN TANK  
FOR A TYPICAL 65 DAY ADVANCED  
MOL TANK

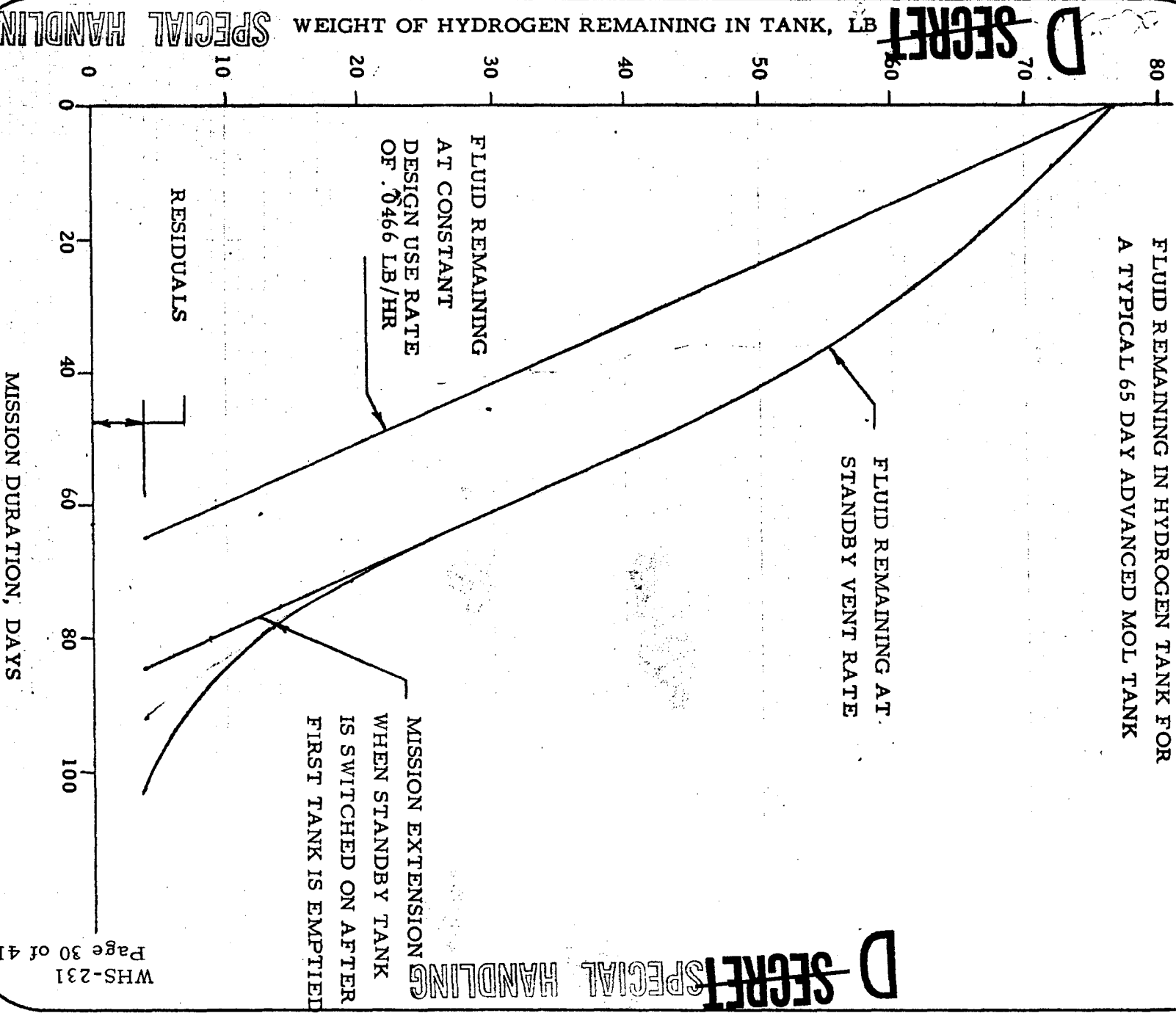
SUPERCritical  
STORAGE AT 60 ATM



**D** ~~SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING  
WEIGHT OF OXYGEN REMAINING IN TANK, LBS

**D** ~~SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING

FLUID REMAINING IN HYDROGEN TANK FOR  
A TYPICAL 65 DAY ADVANCED MOL TANK



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SPECIAL HANDLING

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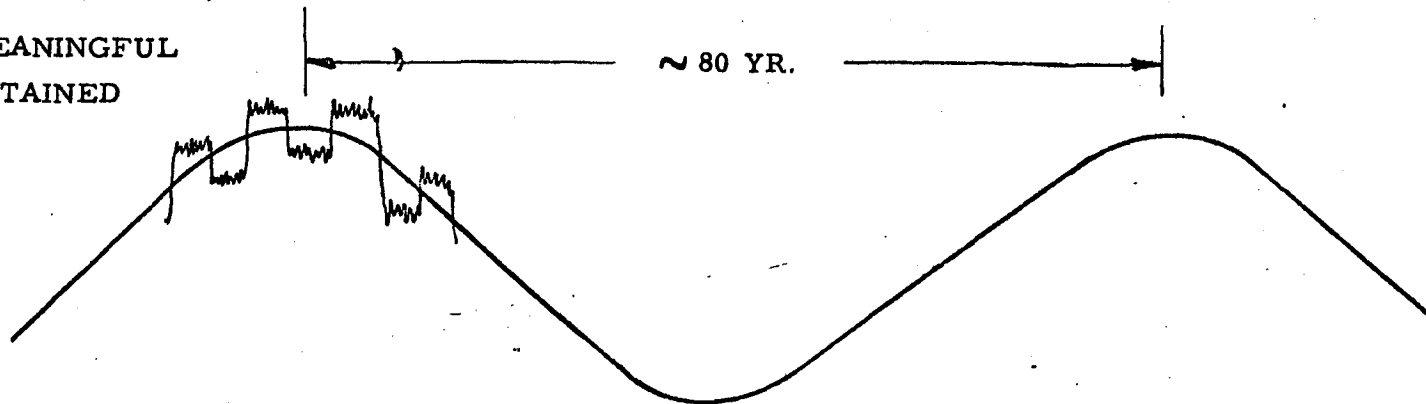
SPECIAL HANDLING

SPECIAL HANDLING

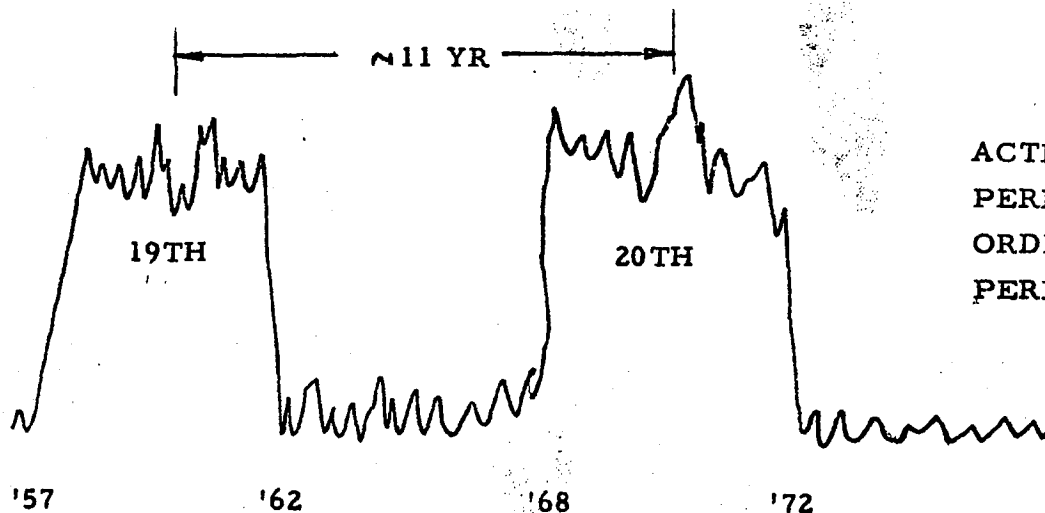
HISTORY OF SOLAR PROTON EVENTS

19TH PERIOD (1957-61)

FIRST MEANINGFUL  
DATA OBTAINED



NUMBER OF SUN SPOTS

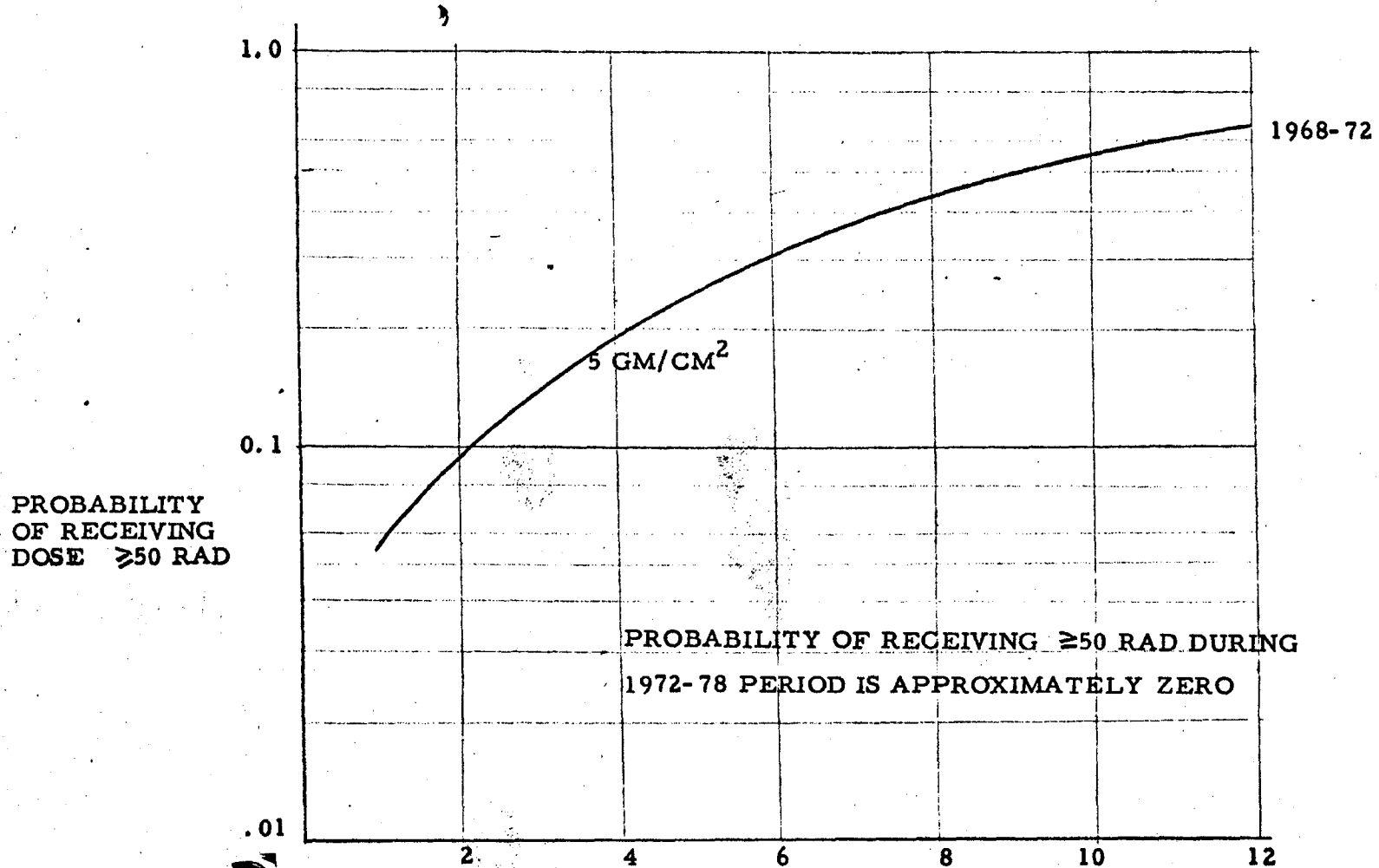


ACTIVITY LEVEL DURING 20TH  
PERIOD EXPECTED TO BE SAME  
ORDER OF MAGNITUDE AS 19TH  
PERIOD.

~~D-SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING

PROBABILITY OF RECEIVING SOLAR FLARE DOSE

1968-72



PROBABILITY  
OF RECEIVING  
DOSE  $\geq 50$  RAD

PROBABILITY OF RECEIVING  $\geq 50$  RAD DURING  
1972-78 PERIOD IS APPROXIMATELY ZERO

~~D-SECRET~~

MISSION LENGTH - MONTHS

SPECIAL HANDLING



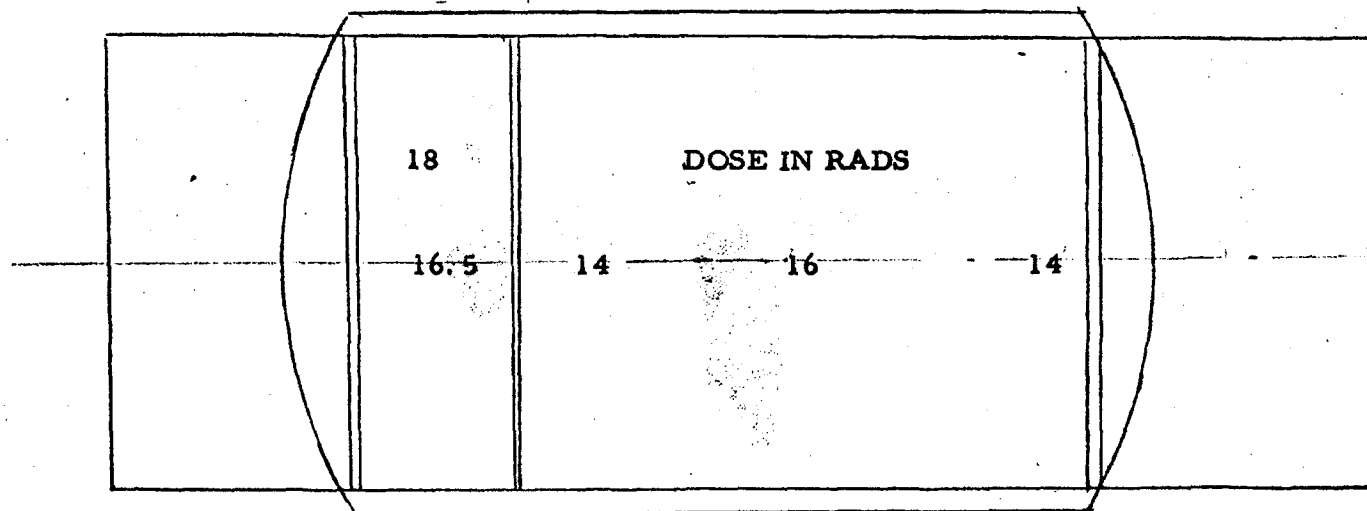
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WHS-231  
Page 33 of 41

16

TRAPPED RADIATION DOSE IN MOL

- o YEAR MISSION
- o 90° INCLINATION
- o 200 N. M. ORBIT
- o 1968-70



FRC PERMISSIBLE OCCUPATIONAL EXPOSURE = 5 RAD/YEAR (RBE = 1)

ACUTE DOSE REQUIRED TO PRODUCE DETECTABLE  
PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS = 35 - 50 RAD

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**D-SECRET**

**SPECIAL HANDLING**

METEOROID CRITERIA IMPACT ON LABORATORY STRUCTURE WEIGHT  
STRUCTURE WEIGHT PER SQ. FT. OF SURFACE AREA VS. ON-ORBIT DURATION

1.5 Lbs/Cu. Ft. polyfoam insulation between inner and outer skins included  
in penetration calculations and resulting structure weight.

Laboratory length = 28 Ft.

Laboratory diameter = 10 Ft.

Minimum inner skin thickness for structural integrity = 0.06 inches.

Probability of no penetration = 0.995.

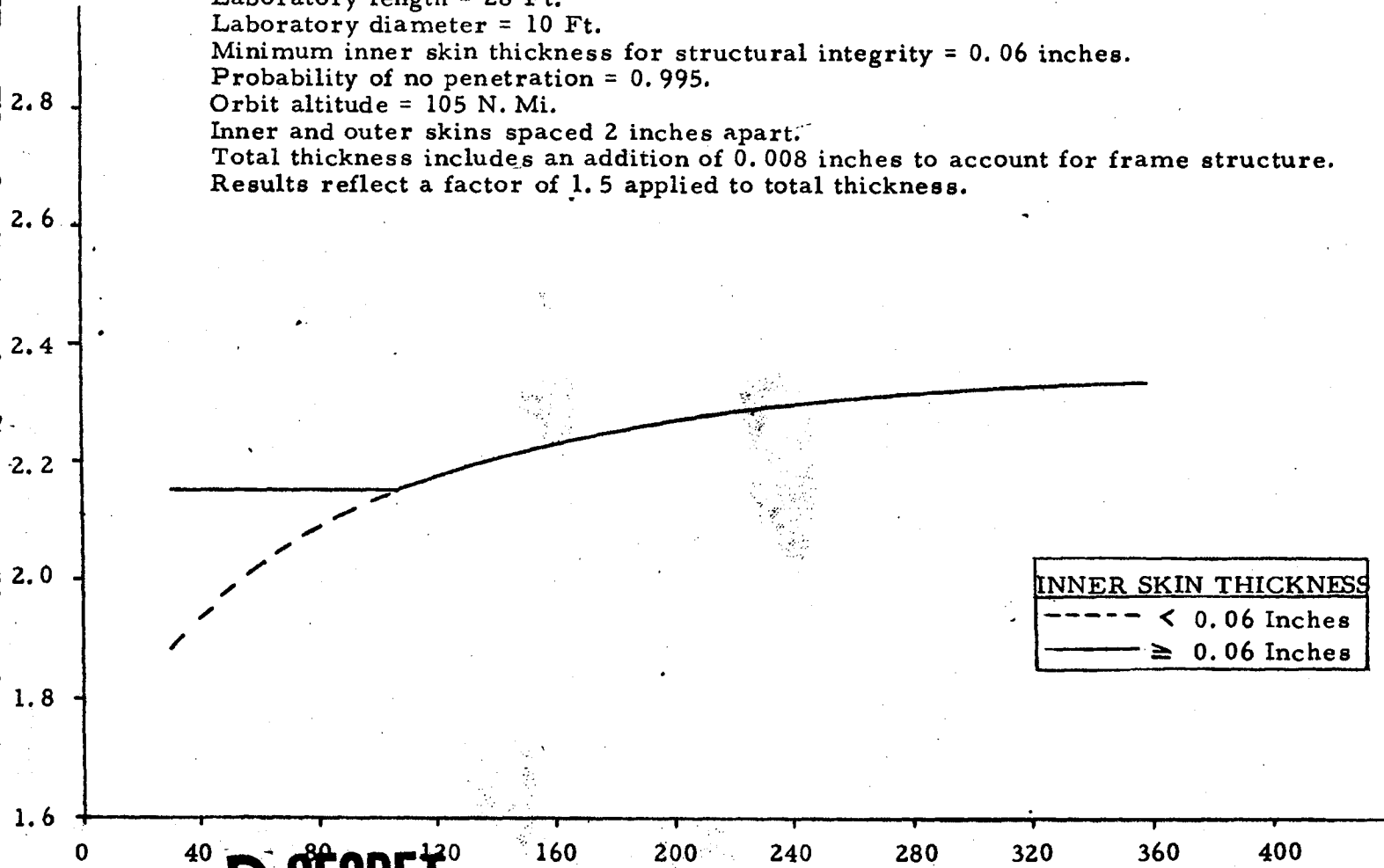
Orbit altitude = 105 N. Mi.

Inner and outer skins spaced 2 inches apart.

Total thickness includes an addition of 0.008 inches to account for frame structure.

Results reflect a factor of 1.5 applied to total thickness.

STRUCTURE WEIGHT PER SQ. FT. OF SURFACE AREA - LBS/SQ. FT.



INNER SKIN THICKNESS  
----- < 0.06 Inches  
—————  $\geq$  0.06 Inches

**D-SECRET**

ON-ORBIT DURATION - DAYS

**SPECIAL HANDLING**

**D** ~~SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING

WHS-231  
Page 35 of 41

VEHICLE PROVISIONS FOR CREW TESTS - LONG DURATION MISSIONS

	<u>WT. (LBS)</u>	<u>PRESSURIZED VOL. (FT<sup>3</sup>)</u>	<u>AV. PWR. (WATTS)</u>
● BIOMEDICAL AND PHYSIOLOGICAL EVALUATION (P-12)			
● PHYSIOLOGICAL MEASUREMENTS EQUIP.	250	5	26
● RADIATION MEASUREMENTS EQUIP.	45	2	15
● GENERAL HUMAN PERFORMANCE (P-11)			
● CONTROL/DISPLAY EQUIP.	36	1	1
● PHYSIOLOGICAL CONDITIONING AND EXERCISE TESTS			
● MECHANICAL AIDS	40	2	--
● INTERNAL CENTRIFUGE	400	236**	2
	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
TOTAL	771 LB.	246 FT <sup>3</sup>	44 WATTS

\* WT. DOES NOT INCLUDE ATTITUDE CONTROL PROPELLANT REQUIREMENTS

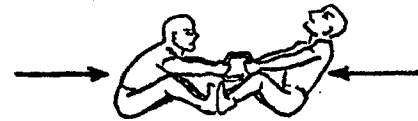
\*\* VOLUME REQUIRED DURING OPERATION

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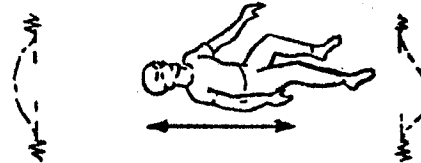
~~D SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING

"ARTIFICIAL G" ALTERNATIVES

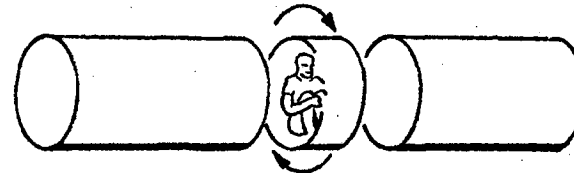
- ISOMETRIC EXERCISES



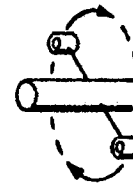
- MECHANICAL AIDS (SPRINGS)  
TRAMPOLINE, EXERCYCLES)



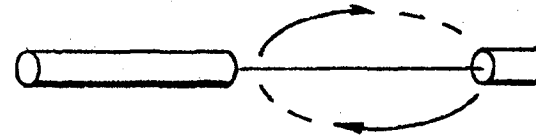
- INTERNAL CENTRIFUGE



- EXTERNAL CENTRIFUGE



- ROTATION OF VEHICLE  
VIA CABLE AND COUNTERWEIGHT



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WHS-231  
Page 37 of 41

"ARTIFICIAL G" APPROACHES

<u>METHOD</u>	<u>SYSTEM COMPLEXITY</u>	<u>WEIGHT PENALTY</u>	<u>DYNAMICS PROBLEM</u>
ISOMETRIC EXERCISES*	NONE	NEGLIGIBLE	NONE
MECHANICAL AIDS*	NEGLIGIBLE	15# - 50#	NONE
INTERNAL CENTRIFUGE**	MODERATE	400#	MODERATE
EXTERNAL CENTRIFUGE	EXTREME	800#	MODERATE
CABLE & COUNTERWEIGHT	EXTREME	2500#	EXTREME

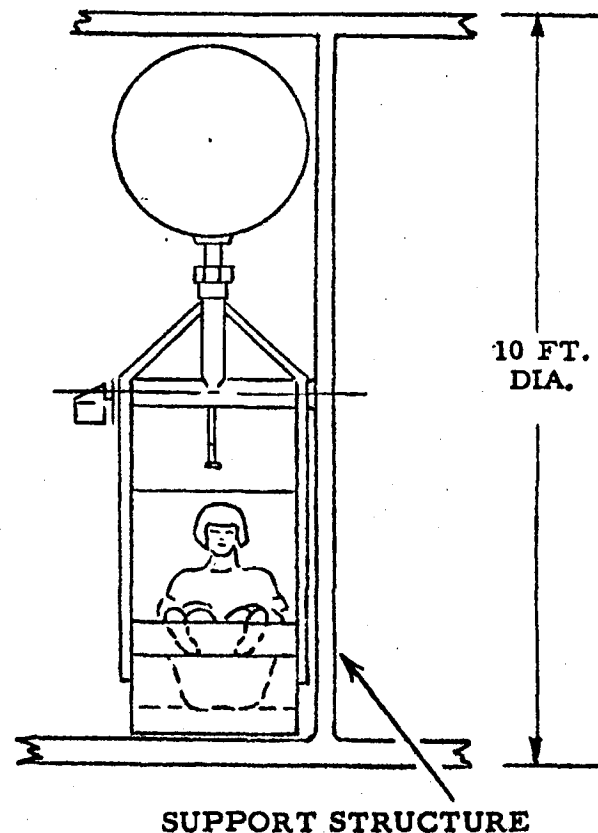
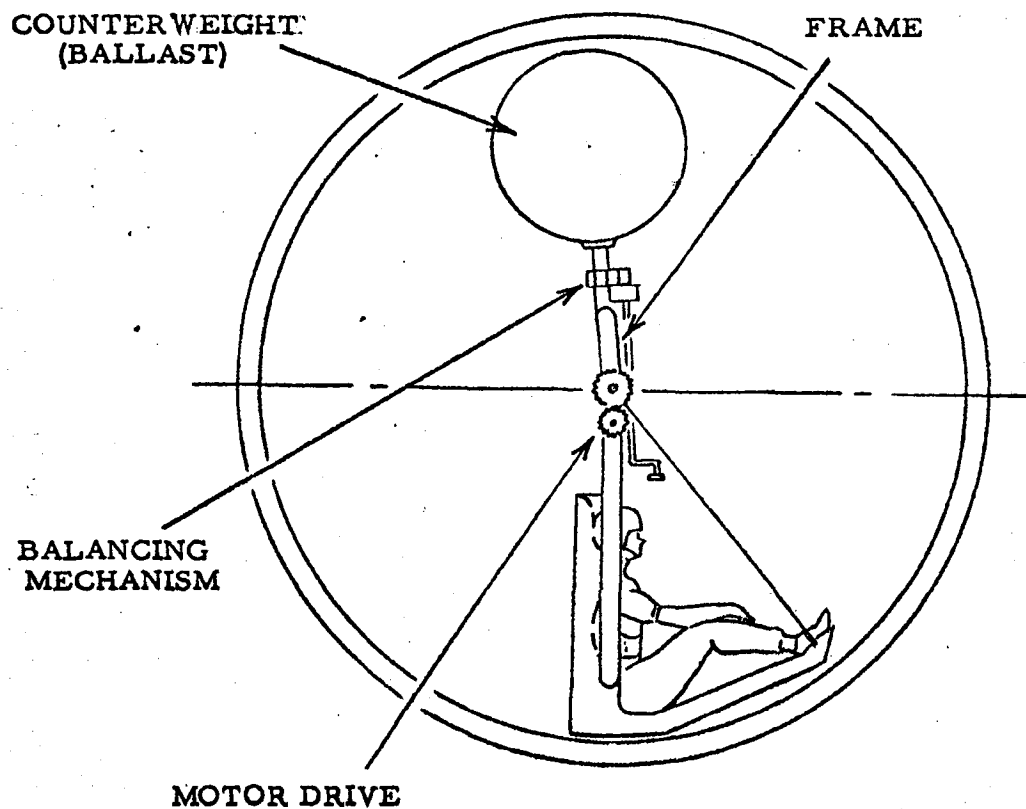
\* PROVIDED FOR IN MOL BASELINE PROGRAM

\*\* PREFERRED APPROACH FOR LONG DURATION AND ADAPTABILITY TO  
MOL MISSION

~~D~~ ~~SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING

~~SECRET~~ SPECIAL HANDLING

INTERNAL CENTRIFUGE CONCEPT

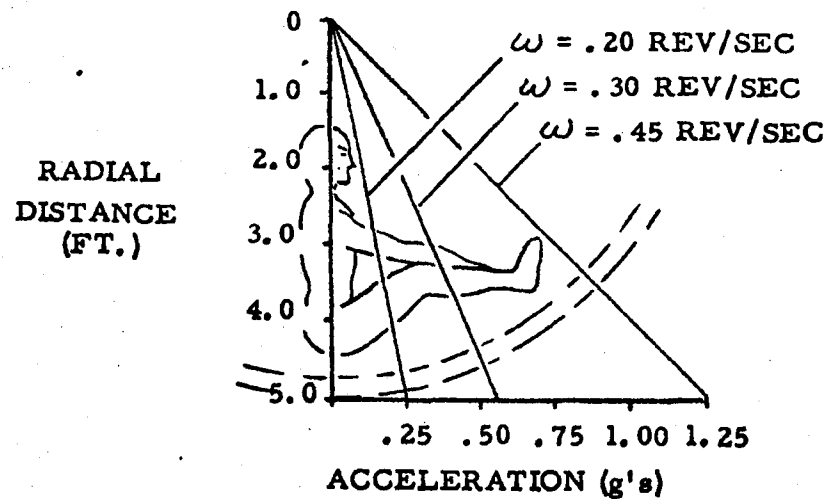


- WEIGHT PENALTY = 400 LBS. PLUS ATTITUDE CONTROL REQUIREMENTS

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INTERNAL CENTRIFUGE  
ACCELERATION & ATTITUDE CONTROL FUEL CONSUMPTION



● FUEL CONSUMPTION FOR SPIN  
CYCLE DURATION - 600 SEC.

● SPIN/DESPIN	1.0
● GYRO COUPLING	0.3
TOTAL	<hr/> 1.3 LBS.

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WHS-231  
Page 40 of 41

MOL HARDWARE MODIFICATIONS REQUIRED FOR ROV

SECTION

CHANGE

GEMINI B

ADD SEPARATION INTERFACE FOR RESUPPLY VEHICLE.  
120 DAY STORAGE CAPABILITY

LAB UNPRESSURIZED  
COMPARTMENT

ADD DOCKING INTERFACE (MECHANICAL) FOR RRV

FWD. PRESSURIZED  
COMPARTMENT

REMOVE MOL MISSION CONSOLES, MODIFY AFT DOME  
FOR CREW TRANSFER TUNNEL

AFT PRESSURIZED  
COMPARTMENT

REMOVE ALL MOL EQUIPMENTS EXCEPT ATMOSPHERE  
SUBSYSTEM, LIGHTING, PERSONNEL PROVISIONS,  
AND INTERCOM SYSTEM; MODIFY AFT DOME FOR  
CREW TRANSFER; ADD ADAPTER STRUCTURE TO FWD.  
END.

PAYLOAD COMPARTMENT

MODIFY MISSION MODULE (USE AFT 21.5' AND ADAPT  
FOR ATTACHMENT TO AFT PRESSURIZED COMPART-  
MENT), ADD CREW TUNNEL, ADD AFT DOCKING  
INTERFACE (MECHANICAL AND ELECTRICAL); ADD  
ONE COMPLETE SET OF BASELINE CRYOGENIC TANKS  
AND ONE FUEL CELL INSTALLATION, ADD REQUIRED  
POWER DISTRIBUTION.

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RELIABILITY ESTIMATES

SPECIAL HANDLING

WHS-231

Page 41 of 41

EMD INTEGRAL LAUNCH  
2 MAN - DCL  
(90 DAY)

RENDEZVOUS  
4 MAN - DCL  
(60 DAY CYCLE)

RENDEZVOUS  
2 MAN - DCL  
COMBINED MISSION  
(60 DAY CYCLE)

SUBSYSTEM	EMD INTEGRAL LAUNCH		RENDEZVOUS		RENDEZVOUS	
	R <sup>(1)</sup>	SPARES WT. LBS.	R <sup>(1)</sup>	SPARES WT. LBS.	R <sup>(1)</sup>	SPARES WT. LBS.
EPS FUEL CELLS DISTRIB. & CONTROL }	.998	21	.999 <sup>(2)</sup>	18	.9988	20
ECS L.SUPPORT/ATMOS CONT.	.982	108	.994	94	.994	94
THERMAL CONTROL	.9998	--	.9999	--	.9999	--
CRYO	.998	--	.999	--	.999	--
ACTS ELECTRONICS	.994	84	.996	72	.996	72
PROPULSION	.9835	--	.989	--	.989	--
COMMUNICATIONS	.998	112	.9989	98	.9989	98
COMPUTER	.928	25	.944	21	.944	21
MALFUNCTION CORRECT/ CONTROL	.988	50	.991	44	.991	44
STRUCTURE	.9998	10	.999	8	.999	8
LAB & SUPPORTING SUBSYSTEMS	.867	410	.912	355	.912	357
GEMINI-B	.982	--	.988	--	.988	--
MISSION PAYLOAD	-- (2)	--	--- (2)	--	.907	20
TOTAL	.851	410 LBS.	.901	355 LBS.	.817	377 LBS.

(1) RELIABILITY WITH MANNED MAINTENANCE

(2) MISSION PAYLOAD NOT INCLUDED

~~D~~ SECRET

SPECIAL HANDLING